

01. ADMINISTRATION

1.8. FOIA Rights and Responsibilities: The Rights of Requesters and the Responsibilities of the County of Fluvanna under the Virginia Freedom of Information Act

BOS Approved – Oct 19, 2016 (last revised September 6, 2023)

1.8.1. Policy. The policy of FOIA states that the purpose of FOIA is to promote an increased awareness by all persons of governmental activities. In furthering this policy, FOIA requires that the law be interpreted liberally, in favor of access, and that any exemption allowing public records to be withheld must be interpreted narrowly.

1.8.2 Requesting Records.

A. To request records from the County of Fluvanna Administration Department you may direct your request to Dan Whitten, FOIA Officer. He can be reached by phone at (434) 591-1910, email at dwhitten@fluvannacounty.org, or by mail at PO Box 540, Palmyra, VA 22963. In addition, the Freedom of Information Advisory Council is available to answer any questions you may have about FOIA. The Council may be contacted by email at foiacouncil@dls.virginia.gov, or by phone at (804) 225-3056 or (866) 448-4100 [toll-free].

B. The Virginia Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), located at § 2.2-3700 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, guarantees citizens of the Commonwealth and representatives of the media access to public records held by public bodies, public officials, and public employees.

1.8.3. Public Records. A public record is any writing or recording -- regardless of whether it is a paper record, an electronic file, an audio or video recording, or any other format -- that is prepared or owned by, or in the possession of a public body or its officers, employees or agents in the transaction of public business. All public records are presumed to be open, and may only be withheld if a specific, statutory exemption applies.

1.8.4. Your FOIA Rights

A. You have the right to request to inspect or receive copies of public records, or both.

B. You have the right to request that any charges for the requested records be estimated in advance.

C. If you believe that your FOIA rights have been violated, you may file a petition in district or circuit court to compel compliance with FOIA. Alternatively, you may contact the FOIA Council for a nonbinding advisory opinion.

1.8.5. Making a Request for Records from Fluvanna County

A. You may request records by U.S. Mail, fax, email, in person, or over the phone. FOIA does not require that your request be in writing, nor do you need to specifically state that you are requesting records under FOIA. From a practical perspective, it may be helpful to both you and the person receiving your request to put your request in writing. This allows you to create a record of your request. It also gives us a clear statement of what records you are requesting, so that there is no misunderstanding over a verbal request. However, we cannot refuse to respond to your FOIA request if you elect to not put it in writing.

B. Your request must identify the records you are seeking with "reasonable specificity." This is a common-sense standard. It does not refer to or limit the volume or number of records that you are requesting; instead, it requires that you be specific enough so that we can identify and locate the records that you are seeking.

C. Your request must ask for existing records or documents. FOIA gives you a right to inspect or copy records; it does not apply to a situation where you are asking general questions about the work of Fluvanna County, nor does it require Fluvanna County to create a record that does not exist.

D. You may choose to receive electronic records in any format used by Fluvanna County in the regular course of business. For example, if you are requesting records maintained in an Excel database, you may elect to receive those records electronically, via email or on a computer disk, or to receive a printed copy of those records

E. If we have questions about your request, please cooperate with staff's efforts to clarify the type of records that you are seeking, or to attempt to reach a reasonable agreement about a response to a large request. Making a FOIA request is not an adversarial process, but we may need to discuss your request with you to ensure that we understand what records you are seeking.

1.8.6. Fluvanna County's Responsibilities in Responding to Your Request

A. Fluvanna County must respond to your request within five working days of receiving it. "Day One" is considered the day after your request is received. The five-day period does not include weekends, holidays, or other office closures. Prior to conducting a search for records, the County shall notify the requester in writing that the County may make reasonable charges not to exceed its actual cost incurred in accessing, duplicating, supplying, or searching for requested records and inquire of the requester whether he would like to request a cost estimate in advance of the supplying of the requested records. The County shall provide the requester with a cost estimate if requested. The period within which the public body shall respond under this section shall be tolled for the amount of time that elapses between notice of the cost estimate and the response of the requester. If the County receives no response from the requester within 30 days of sending the cost estimate, the request shall be deemed to be withdrawn. Any costs incurred by the County in estimating the cost of supplying the requested records shall be applied toward the overall charges to be paid by the requester for the supplying of such requested records.

B. The reason behind your request for public records from Fluvanna County is irrelevant, and you do not have to state why you want the records before we respond to your request. FOIA does, however, allow Fluvanna County to require you to provide your name and legal address.

C. FOIA requires that Fluvanna County make one of the following responses to your request within the five-day time period:

1. We provide you with the records that you have requested in their entirety.
2. We withhold all of the records that you have requested, because all of the records are subject to a specific statutory exemption. If all of the records are being withheld, we must send you a response in writing. That writing must identify the volume and subject matter of the records being withheld, and state the specific section of the Code of Virginia that allows us to withhold the records.
3. We provide some of the records that you have requested, but withhold other records. We cannot withhold an entire record if only a portion of it is subject to an exemption. In that instance, we may redact the portion of the record that may be withheld, and must provide you with the remainder of the record. We must provide you with a written response stating the specific section of the Code of Virginia that allows portions of the requested records to be withheld.
4. We inform you in writing that the requested records cannot be found or do not exist (we do not have the records you want). However, if we know that another public body has the requested records, we must include contact information for the other public body in our response to you.
5. If it is practically impossible for Fluvanna County to respond to your request within the five-day period, we must state this in writing, explaining the conditions that make the response impossible. This will allow us seven additional working days to respond to your request, giving us a total of 12 working days to respond to your request.

D. If you make a request for a very large number of records, and we feel that we cannot provide the records to you within 12 working days without disrupting our other organizational responsibilities, we may petition the court for additional time to respond to your request. However, FOIA requires that we make a reasonable effort to reach an agreement with you concerning the production of the records before we go to court to ask for more time.

1.8.7. Costs

A. A public body may make reasonable charges not to exceed its actual cost incurred in accessing, duplicating, supplying, or searching for the requested records and shall make all reasonable efforts to supply the requested records at the lowest possible cost. No public body shall impose any extraneous, intermediary, or surplus fees or expenses to recoup the general costs associated with creating or maintaining records or transacting the general business of the public body. Any duplicating fee charged by a public body shall not exceed the actual cost of

duplication. Prior to conducting a search for records, the public body shall notify the requester in writing that the public body may make reasonable charges not to exceed its actual cost incurred in accessing, duplicating, supplying, or searching for requested records and inquire of the requester whether he would like to request a cost estimate in advance of the supplying of the requested records as set forth in subsection F of § 2.2-3704 of the Code of Virginia.

B. You may have to pay for the records that you request from Fluvanna County. FOIA allows us to charge for the actual costs of responding to FOIA requests, including items like staff time (at the applicable hourly rate) responding to the request, copying costs, postage, or any other costs directly related to supplying the requested records. It cannot include general overhead costs.

C. If we estimate that it will cost \$200 or more to produce the requested records, we will require you to pay a deposit, not to exceed the amount of the estimate, before proceeding with your request. No further action will be taken to fulfill your request until the deposit and your authorization are received.

D. You have the right to request that we estimate, in advance, the charges for supplying the records that you have requested. This will allow you to know about any costs upfront, or give you the opportunity to modify your request in an attempt to lower the estimated costs.

E. If you owe us money from a previous FOIA request that has remained unpaid for more than 30 days, Fluvanna County will require payment of the past-due bill before it will respond to your new FOIA request.

1.8.8. Types of Records

A. The Fluvanna County Administration Department is the custodian of records for the following County Departments:

- Administration
- Board of Supervisors
- Community Development, which includes Planning, Zoning, and Building Inspections
- Children's Services Act (CSA)
- Economic Development
- Emergency Management
- Emergency Services
- Finance
- Human Resources
- Information Technology
- James River Water Authority (JRWA)
- Parks and Recreation
- Public Utilities
- Public Works
- Office of the Registrar

B. If you are unsure whether Fluvanna County has the record(s) you seek, please contact Dan Whitten, FOIA Officer directly at dwhitten@fluvannacounty.org, by phone at (434) 591-1910, or by mail at PO Box 540, Palmyra, VA 22963.

1.8.9. Commonly Used Exemptions. The Code of Virginia allows any public body to withhold certain records from public disclosure. Fluvanna County commonly withholds records subject to the following exemptions:

- A. Personnel records (§ 2.2-3705.1 (1) of the Code of Virginia)
- B. Records subject to attorney-client privilege (§ 2.2-3705.1 (2)) or attorney work product (§ 2.2-3705.1 (3))
- C. Vendor proprietary information (§ 2.2-3705.1 (6))
- D. Records relating to the negotiation and award of a contract, prior to a contract being awarded (§ 2.2-3705.1 (12))